

# **Year 3**

# **Arithmetic**

# **Questions**

**by Richard Brown**

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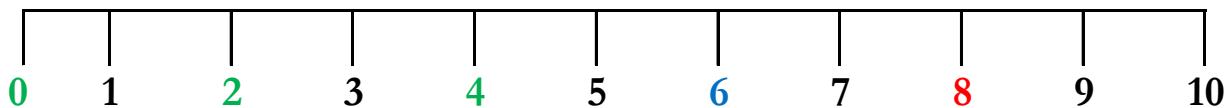
### Answers

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## Key Language and Representations

**Word Problems** are the arithmetic number sentences written in a real-life reasoning and problem solving scenario.

**Number Lines** are used to count forwards e.g. 0, 4, 8, 12, 16, 20 and also to count backwards e.g. 30, 25, 20, 15, 10, 5.



**Concrete Objects** are manipulated or handled to calculate and represent a number sentence i.e. multilink cubes used for counting, sharing and halving

e.g. 30 + 30 = 60       +  = 

**Column Addition** is the formal written method of adding two or more numbers together, using a vertical arrangement in a columnar format, with regrouping.

|                      |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>10s</u> <u>1s</u> | <u>100s</u> <u>10s</u> <u>1s</u> | <u>100s</u> <u>10s</u> <u>1s</u> |
| 2 0                  | 200 70 4                         | 2 7 4                            |
| + 3 0                | + 100 50 8                       | + 1 5 8                          |
| 4 0                  | 400 30 2                         | + 4 3 2                          |
| <u>9 0</u>           | <u>100 10</u>                    | <u>1 1</u>                       |

**Column Subtraction** is the formal written method of subtracting a smaller number from a bigger number, using a vertical arrangement in a columnar format, with regrouping.

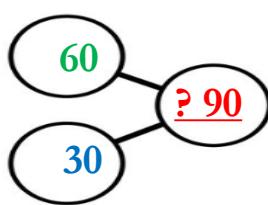
|                      |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <u>10s</u> <u>1s</u> | <u>100s</u> <u>10s</u> <u>1s</u> | <u>100s</u> <u>10s</u> <u>1s</u> |
| 1 5                  | 600 10                           | 2 9                              |
| - 4                  | - 700 20 15                      | - 3 10 10                        |
| <u>1 1</u>           | <u>200 40 6</u>                  | <u>9 4</u>                       |
|                      | <u>400 70 9</u>                  | <u>2 0 6</u>                     |

**Strategy Applied** refers to when a formal written method is used to calculate a number sentence e.g.  $250 - 50 = 200$

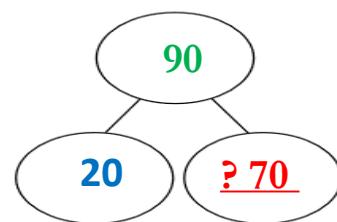
Explained using appropriate mathematical language, proven using concrete objects that can be handled, shown with pictorial representations visualising the calculations, to ensure a greater understanding of a mathematical concept

**Part Whole Models** are pictorial mathematical images to represent **varied** calculations and number sentences.

e.g.  $60 + 30 = ?90$

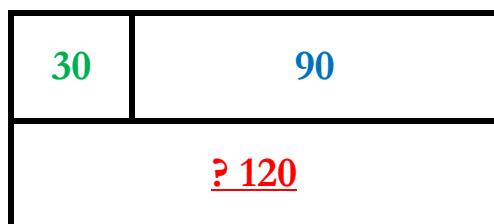


e.g.  $90 - 20 = ?70$

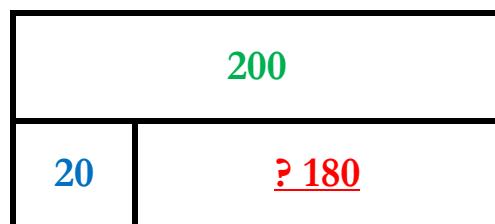


**Bar Models** are an image, that pictorially represents a number sentence.

e.g.  $30 + 90 = ?120$

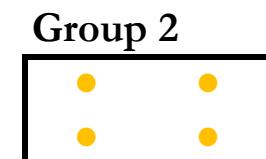
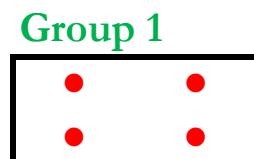
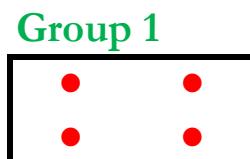
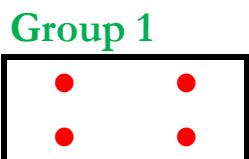


e.g.  $200 - 20 = ?180$



**Groups of objects** represents a total number of objects shared or divided into two or more groups of an equal number of the objects.

$$\frac{3}{4} \text{ of } 16 = 12$$



## Number Grid

|     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 0   | 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   | 9   |
| 10  | 11  | 12  | 13  | 14  | 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  |
| 20  | 21  | 22  | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  | 27  | 28  | 29  |
| 30  | 31  | 32  | 33  | 34  | 35  | 36  | 37  | 38  | 39  |
| 40  | 41  | 42  | 43  | 44  | 45  | 46  | 47  | 48  | 49  |
| 50  | 51  | 52  | 53  | 54  | 55  | 56  | 57  | 58  | 59  |
| 60  | 61  | 62  | 63  | 64  | 65  | 66  | 67  | 68  | 69  |
| 70  | 71  | 72  | 73  | 74  | 75  | 76  | 77  | 78  | 79  |
| 80  | 81  | 82  | 83  | 84  | 85  | 86  | 87  | 88  | 89  |
| 90  | 91  | 92  | 93  | 94  | 95  | 96  | 97  | 98  | 99  |
| 100 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 108 | 109 |
| 110 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 114 | 115 | 116 | 117 | 118 | 119 |
| 120 | 121 | 122 | 123 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 127 | 128 | 129 |
| 130 | 131 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 138 | 139 |
| 140 | 141 | 142 | 143 | 144 | 145 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 149 |
| 150 | 151 | 152 | 153 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 159 |

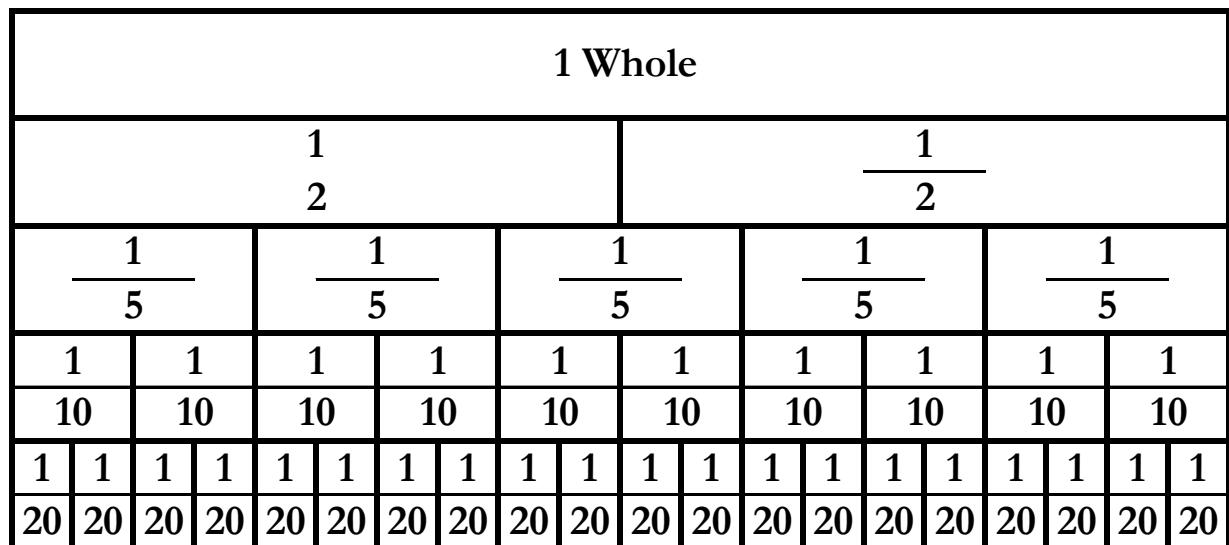
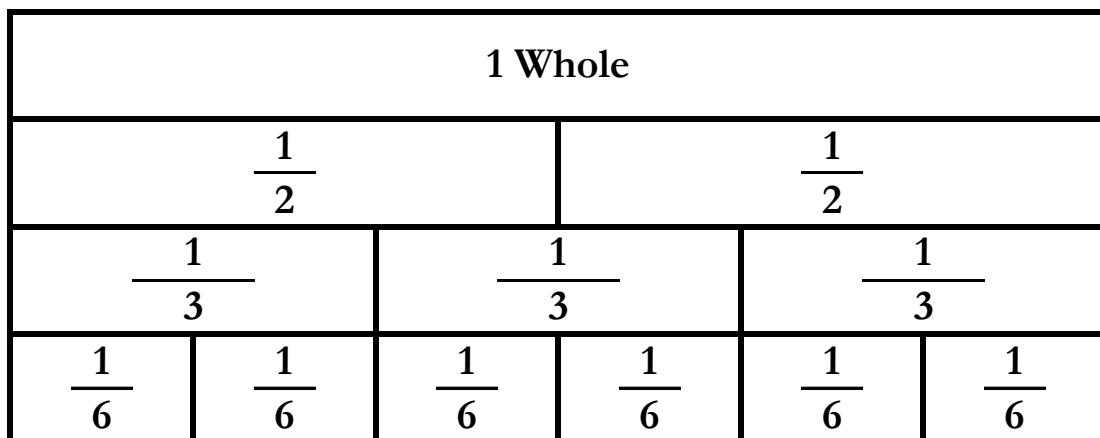
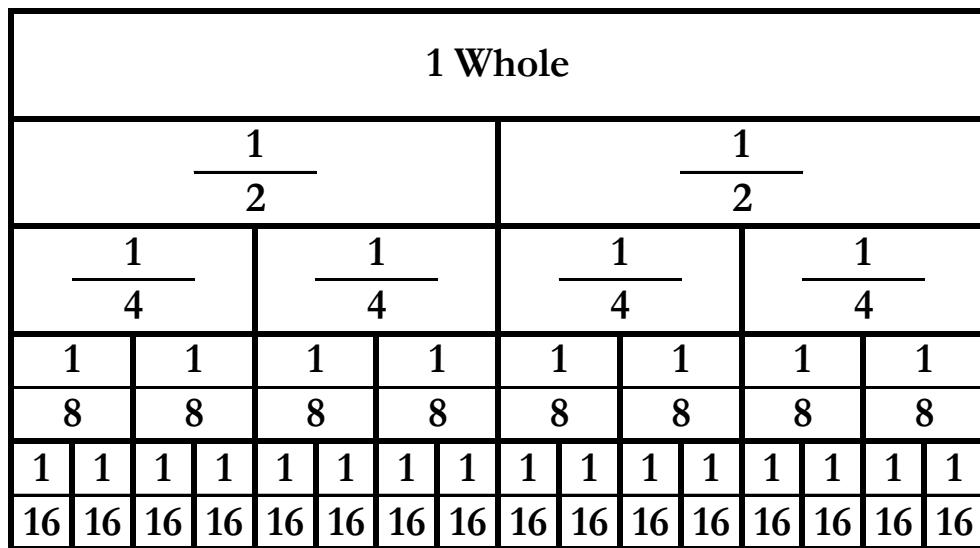
## Multiplication Square

| x  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9   | 10  |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0   | 0   |
| 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9   | 10  |
| 2  | 4  | 6  | 8  | 10 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 18  | 20  |
| 3  | 6  | 9  | 12 | 15 | 18 | 21 | 24 | 27  | 30  |
| 4  | 8  | 12 | 16 | 20 | 24 | 28 | 32 | 36  | 40  |
| 5  | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 35 | 40 | 45  | 50  |
| 6  | 12 | 18 | 24 | 30 | 36 | 42 | 48 | 54  | 60  |
| 7  | 14 | 21 | 28 | 35 | 42 | 49 | 56 | 63  | 70  |
| 8  | 16 | 24 | 32 | 40 | 48 | 56 | 64 | 72  | 80  |
| 9  | 18 | 27 | 36 | 45 | 54 | 63 | 72 | 81  | 90  |
| 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90  | 100 |
| 11 | 22 | 33 | 44 | 55 | 66 | 77 | 88 | 99  | 110 |
| 12 | 24 | 36 | 48 | 60 | 72 | 84 | 96 | 108 | 120 |

## Decimal Number Grid

|      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.8  | 0.9  |
| 1.0  | 1.1  | 1.2  | 1.3  | 1.4  | 1.5  | 1.6  | 1.7  | 1.8  | 1.9  |
| 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 2.9  |
| 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.3  | 3.4  | 3.5  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.8  | 3.9  |
| 4.0  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.6  | 4.7  | 4.8  | 4.9  |
| 5.0  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.7  | 5.8  | 5.9  |
| 6.0  | 6.1  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.6  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 6.9  |
| 7.0  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 7.4  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.7  | 7.8  | 7.9  |
| 8.0  | 8.1  | 8.2  | 8.3  | 8.4  | 8.5  | 8.6  | 8.7  | 8.8  | 8.9  |
| 9.0  | 9.1  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 9.4  | 9.5  | 9.6  | 9.7  | 9.8  | 9.9  |
| 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.9 |
| 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.9 |
| 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.8 | 13.9 |
| 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 14.9 |
| 15.0 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.9 |

## Fraction Walls



## How Many

How many **100s** (hundreds), **10s** (tens) and **1s** (ones) in each number?

1) 123 =   

2) 246 =   

3) 179 =   

4) 280 =   

5) 357 =   

6) 468 =   

7) 379 =   

8) 460 =   

9) 513 =   

10) 682 =   

11) 715 =   

12) 802 =   

13) 846 =   

14) 937 =

## Digit Value

What is the digit value of the **1s** (ones) **10s** (tens) **and 100s** (hundreds) in each number?

1) 123 =   

2) 246 =   

3) 179 =   

4) 280 =   

5) 357 =   

6) 468 =   

7) 379 =   

8) 460 =   

9) 513 =   

10) 682 =   

11) 715 =   

12) 802 =   

13) 846 =   

14) 937 =

## **10 and 100 More**

$1) \quad 138 + 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2) \quad 259 + 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3) \quad 399 + 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4) \quad 455 + 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5) \quad 510 + 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6) \quad 642 + 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7) \quad 167 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8) \quad 258 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9) \quad 391 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10) \quad 402 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11) \quad 551 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$12) \quad 656 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$13) \quad 772 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$14) \quad 857 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

## **Multiples of 1s, 10s and 100s**

$$1) \quad 24 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 200$$

$$2) \quad 33 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 300$$

$$3) \quad 167 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 400$$

$$4) \quad 142 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 560$$

$$5) \quad 230 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 600$$

$$6) \quad 165 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 775$$

$$7) \quad 346 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 850$$

$$8) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 123 = 351$$

$$9) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 135 = 562$$

$$10) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 143 = 776$$

$$11) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 321 = 513$$

$$12) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 531 = 625$$

$$13) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 341 = 676$$

$$14) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 231 = 532$$

## **Bonds to 50 and 100**

$$1) \quad 15 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 50$$

$$2) \quad 24 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 50$$

$$3) \quad 36 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 50$$

$$4) \quad 48 + \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 50$$

$$5) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 19p = 50p$$

$$6) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 27p = 50p$$

$$7) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + £30 = £100$$

$$8) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + £50 = £100$$

$$9) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 0 = 50$$

$$10) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 70 = 100$$

$$11) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 20 = 100$$

$$12) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 50 = 100$$

$$13) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 40 = 100$$

$$14) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} + 60 = 100$$

## Multiple Numbers

$$1) \quad 20 + 30 + 40 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2) \quad 90 + 80 + 70 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3) \quad 60 + 30 + 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4) \quad 30 + 300 + 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5) \quad 100 + 400 + 200 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6) \quad 200 + 300 + 500 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7) \quad 10p + 50p + 20p = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8) \quad £40 + £50 + £90 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$9) \quad 20\text{cm} + 40\text{cm} + 30\text{cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10) \quad 40\text{m} + 50\text{m} + 60\text{m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$11) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 70 + 90 + 60$$

$$12) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 150 + 150 + 150$$

$$13) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 90 + 90 + 70$$

$$14) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 600 + 200 + 100$$

## Multiples of 4s 8s, 50s, 100s

1) 4, 8, 12, \_\_\_\_\_

2) 28, 32, 36, \_\_\_\_\_

3) 52, 56, 60, \_\_\_\_\_

4) 6, 10, 14, \_\_\_\_\_

5) 0, 8, 16, \_\_\_\_\_

6) 32, 40, 48, \_\_\_\_\_

7) 56, 64, 72, \_\_\_\_\_

8) 3, 11, 19, \_\_\_\_\_

9) 0, 25, 50, \_\_\_\_\_

10) 75, 100, 125, \_\_\_\_\_

11) 5, 30, 55, \_\_\_\_\_

12) 10, 35, 60, \_\_\_\_\_

13) 0, 100, 200, \_\_\_\_\_

14) 500, 600, 700, \_\_\_\_\_

## Doubling

$1) \quad 26 + 3 + 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2) \quad 44 + 4 + 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3) \quad 28 + 4 + 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4) \quad 16 + 8 + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5) \quad 40 + 8 + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6) \quad 56 + 8 + 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7) \quad 250 + 50 + 50 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8) \quad 750 + 50 + 50 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9) \quad 200 + 100 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10) \quad 700 + 100 + 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 75 + 5 + 5$

$12) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 64 + 6 + 6$

$13) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 550 + 75 + 75$

$14) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 450 + 95 + 95$

## Expanded Column Addition

$$\begin{array}{r} 1) \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 7 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 4 \\ 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 8 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2) \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 7 \\ 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 8 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3) \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 7 \\ 2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 8 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 5 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4) \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 7 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 9 \\ 2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 8 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 3 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5) \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 6 \\ 2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 8 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 7 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6) \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 6 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 0 \\ 2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 8 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7) \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 4 \\ 3 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 6 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 8 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8) \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 0 \\ 3 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 6 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 9 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9) \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 8 \\ \quad \quad \quad + \quad 9 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 4 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10) \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 2 \\ \quad \quad \quad + \quad 9 \quad 0 \quad + \quad 3 \\ + \\ \hline \end{array}$$

## Column Addition

$$\begin{array}{r} 1) \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad 5 \\ \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 7 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2) \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 7 \\ \quad 1 \quad 4 \quad 8 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3) \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 9 \\ \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 4 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4) \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 7 \\ \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad 5 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5) \quad 4 \quad 7 \quad 9 \\ \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad 3 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6) \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 7 \\ \quad 2 \quad 7 \quad 9 \\ \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad 5 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7) \quad 5 \quad 4 \quad 0 \\ \quad 3 \quad 6 \quad 9 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8) \quad 4 \quad 6 \quad 0 \\ \quad 2 \quad 4 \quad 8 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9) \quad 5 \quad 4 \quad 0 \\ \quad 3 \quad 6 \quad 0 \\ \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 5 \\ \quad 1 \quad 6 \quad 9 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10) \quad 5 \quad 0 \quad 4 \\ \quad 3 \quad 6 \quad 8 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11) \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad 6 \\ \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad 7 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 14) \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad 4 \\ \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 6 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 12) \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad 8 \\ \quad 9 \quad 4 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 13) \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad 2 \\ \quad 9 \quad 3 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \quad \quad \quad 9 \quad 4 \\ \quad \quad \quad 9 \quad 3 \\ + \quad \hline \end{array}$$

## Find the Missing Number

- 1)  $46 + \underline{\quad} = 36 + 30$
- 2) 76 is  $\underline{\quad}$  more than 69
- 3)  $17 + 5 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$
- 4) 35seconds +  $\underline{\quad}$  = 1 minute
- 5)  $46\text{ml} + 13\text{ml} = \underline{\quad}$
- 6)  $30\text{p} + 85\text{p} = \text{£}1 + \underline{\quad}\text{p}$
- 7)  $482\text{ml} + \underline{\quad}\text{ml} = 55\text{ml}$
- 8)  $47\text{cm} + 2\text{cm} + 53\text{cm} = \underline{\quad}\text{cm}$
- 9)  $285 + 31 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$
- 10) What is eight hundred and fifty add twenty eight?
- 11)  $73 + \underline{\quad} = \underline{43} + 59$
- 12) 99 is  $\underline{\quad}$  more than 78
- 13)  $25 + 6 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$
- 14)  $468 + 57 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$

## 10 and 100 Less

$1) 258 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$2) 222 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$3) 340 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$4) 345 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$5) 489 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$6) 520 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$7) 613 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$8) 739 - 100 = \underline{\quad}$

$9) 869 - 100 = \underline{\quad}$

$10) 971 - 100 = \underline{\quad}$

$11) \underline{\quad} = 458 - 100$

$12) \underline{\quad} = 561 - 100$

$13) \underline{\quad} = 699 - 100$

$14) \underline{\quad} = 905 - 100$

## Multiples of 1s, 10s, and 100s

$$1) \ 500 - \underline{\quad} = 375$$

$$2) \ 450 - \underline{\quad} = 135$$

$$3) \ 600 - \underline{\quad} = 453$$

$$4) \ 751 - \underline{\quad} = 500$$

$$5) \ 672 - \underline{\quad} = 520$$

$$6) \ 850 - \underline{\quad} = 135$$

$$7) \ 800 - \underline{\quad} = 458$$

$$8) \ 952 - \underline{\quad} = 500$$

$$9) \ 975 - \underline{\quad} = 520$$

$$10) \ \underline{\quad} - 457 = 350$$

$$11) \ \underline{\quad} - 235 = 250$$

$$12) \ \underline{\quad} - 184 = 560$$

$$13) \ \underline{\quad} - 506 = 350$$

$$14) \ \underline{\quad} - 368 = 360$$

## **Bonds to 50, 100**

$$1) \quad 50 - \underline{\quad} = 17$$

$$2) \quad 50 - \underline{\quad} = 23$$

$$3) \quad 50 - \underline{\quad} = 32$$

$$4) \quad 50 - \underline{\quad} = 19$$

$$5) \quad 50p - 9p = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6) \quad 50p - 7p = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7) \quad £100 - \underline{£\quad} = £23$$

$$8) \quad £100 - \underline{£\quad} = £82$$

$$9) \quad 100 - \underline{\quad} = 0$$

$$10) \quad 100 - \underline{\quad} = 90$$

$$11) \quad 100 - \underline{\quad} = 40$$

$$12) \quad 100 - \underline{\quad} = 30$$

$$13) \quad 100 - \underline{\quad} = 50$$

$$14) \quad 100 - \underline{\quad} = 70$$

## Multiple Numbers

$$1) \quad 90 - 30 - 40 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2) \quad 90 - 10 - 50 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3) \quad 80 - 30 - 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4) \quad 100 - 20 - 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5) \quad 300 - 50 - 100 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6) \quad 500 - 300 - 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7) \quad 50p - 10p - 20p = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8) \quad £90 - £50 - £40 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$9) \quad 210\text{cm} - 40\text{cm} - 30\text{cm} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10) \quad 240\text{m} - 50\text{m} - 60\text{m} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$11) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 170 - 90 - 60$$

$$12) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 450 - 150 - 150$$

$$13) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 390 - 90 - 70$$

$$14) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 600 - 200 - 100$$

## Multiples of 4s 8s, 50s, 100s

- 1) 19, 15, 11, \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) 38, 34, 30, \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) 50, 46, 42, \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) 76, 72, 68, \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) 51, 43, 35, \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) 63, 55, 47, \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) 75, 67, 59, \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) 105,    97,    89,    \_\_\_\_\_
- 9) 100,    75,    50,    \_\_\_\_\_
- 10) 200,    175,    150,    \_\_\_\_\_
- 11) 300,    275,    250,    \_\_\_\_\_
- 12) 400,    375,    350,    \_\_\_\_\_
- 13) 741,    641,    541,    \_\_\_\_\_
- 14) 962,    862,    762,    \_\_\_\_\_

## Doubling

$1) \quad 15 - 2 - 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2) \quad 22 - 5 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3) \quad 29 - 3 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4) \quad 36 - 6 - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5) \quad 43 - 8 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6) \quad 57 - 7 - 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7) \quad 68 - 9 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8) \quad 75 - 10 - 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9) \quad 80 - 15 - 15 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10) \quad 90 - 11 - 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 37 - 13 - 13$

$12) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 49 - 14 - 14$

$13) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 77 - 25 - 25$

$14) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 98 - 30 - 30$

## Expanded Column Subtraction

1)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 2 \ 0 \ - \ 5 \\ - 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 4 \ 0 \ - \ 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 5 \ 0 \ - \ 7 \\ - 2 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 4 \ 0 \ - \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 4 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - 5 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 6 \ 0 \ 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 4 \\ - 5 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 6 \ 0 \ - \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5)

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 0 \\ \quad \quad \quad - \ 9 \ 0 \ - \ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 0 \ 0 \ - \ 0 \\ \quad \quad \quad - \ 9 \ 0 \ - \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

## Column Subtraction

1)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 9 \ 5 \\ - 2 \ 4 \ 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 5 \ 7 \\ - 2 \ 4 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

3)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 9 \ 3 \\ - 2 \ 4 \ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

4)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 5 \ 7 \\ - 4 \ 6 \ 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

5)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 7 \ 9 \\ - 4 \ 8 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

6)

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \ 6 \ 8 \\ - 3 \ 9 \ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

7)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 4 \ 0 \\ - 5 \ 6 \ 9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

8)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 3 \ 0 \\ - 4 \ 4 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

9)

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \ 5 \ 0 \\ - 6 \ 5 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

10)

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \ 0 \ 4 \\ - 5 \ 6 \ 8 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

11)

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \ 0 \ 6 \\ - 4 \ 8 \ 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

12)

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \ 0 \ 5 \\ - 6 \ 3 \ 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

13)

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - 9 \ 4 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

14)

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - 9 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

15)

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \ 0 \ 0 \\ - 8 \ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

## Find the Missing Number

$$1) \quad 450 - \underline{\quad} = 310 + 100$$

$$2) \quad 35 + \underline{\quad} - 18 = 27$$

$$3) \quad 350 - \underline{\quad} - 45 = 185$$

$$4) \quad 1\text{kg} - 560\text{g} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5) \quad 1 \text{ minute } 22 \text{ seconds} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6) \quad £800 - \underline{£\quad} = £700$$

$$7) \quad 850 - 100 - 10 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8) \quad \text{Four hundred and sixty eight subtract forty} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9) \quad 76 + \underline{\quad} - 35 = 65$$

$$10) \quad 832 = 512 + 394 - \underline{\quad}$$

$$11) \quad 950 - 200 - 30 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$12) \quad \text{Seven hundred and twenty eight subtract fifty} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$13) \quad 65 + \underline{\quad} - 19 = 27$$

$$14) \quad 732 = 610 + 357 - \underline{\quad}$$

## Repeated Addition

$1) \quad 5 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2) \quad 4 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3) \quad 7 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4) \quad 8 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5) \quad 7 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6) \quad 5 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7) \quad 4 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8) \quad 3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9) \quad 8 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10) \quad 6 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11) \quad 10 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$12) \quad 2 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$13) \quad 5 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$14) \quad 12 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

## Step Counting

$$1) \quad 8 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 40$$

$$2) \quad 5 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 45$$

$$3) \quad 3 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 18$$

$$4) \quad 4 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 28$$

$$5) \quad 2 \times \underline{\hspace{1cm}} = 24$$

$$6) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 2 = 14$$

$$7) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 4 = 28$$

$$8) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 3 = 27$$

$$9) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 5 = 55$$

$$10) \quad \underline{\hspace{1cm}} \times 8 = 16$$

$$11) \quad 4 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$12) \quad 3 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$13) \quad 3 \times 12 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

$$14) \quad 4 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$$

## x10

$1) \quad 7 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2) \quad 4 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3) \quad 7 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4) \quad 8 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5) \quad 4 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6) \quad 5 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7) \quad 4 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8) \quad 3 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9) \quad 8 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10) \quad 6 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11) \quad 10 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$12) \quad 10 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$13) \quad 10 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$14) \quad 10 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

## **2-Digit by 1-Digit**

$1) \quad 16 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2) \quad 14 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3) \quad 12 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4) \quad 24 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5) \quad 25 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6) \quad 24 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7) \quad 33 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8) \quad 37 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9) \quad 36 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10) \quad 32 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 43 \times 5$

$12) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 54 \times 6$

$13) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 62 \times 7$

$14) \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 71 \times 8$

## Grid Method

1)

|   |     |    |   |
|---|-----|----|---|
| x | 100 | 30 | 5 |
| 2 |     |    |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

2)

|   |     |    |   |
|---|-----|----|---|
| x | 100 | 80 | 5 |
| 3 |     |    |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

3)

|   |     |    |   |
|---|-----|----|---|
| x | 200 | 40 | 3 |
| 4 |     |    |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

4)

|   |     |    |   |
|---|-----|----|---|
| x | 200 | 50 | 3 |
| 5 |     |    |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

5)

|   |     |    |   |
|---|-----|----|---|
| x | 300 | 60 | 2 |
| 6 |     |    |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

6)

|   |     |    |   |
|---|-----|----|---|
| x | 300 | 70 | 2 |
| 7 |     |    |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

7)

|   |     |    |   |
|---|-----|----|---|
| x | 400 | 10 | 6 |
| 8 |     |    |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

8)

|   |     |    |   |
|---|-----|----|---|
| x | 400 | 20 | 6 |
| 9 |     |    |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

9)

|   |     |   |   |
|---|-----|---|---|
| x | 500 | 0 | 7 |
| 3 |     |   |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

10)

|   |     |   |   |
|---|-----|---|---|
| x | 500 | 8 | 0 |
| 4 |     |   |   |

$$\underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} + \underline{\quad} = \underline{\quad}$$

## **Ladder Method**

$$1) \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad 5 \quad x \quad 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2) \quad 3 \quad 0 \quad 4 \quad x \quad 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3) \quad 2 \quad 7 \quad 9 \quad x \quad 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$4) \quad 2 \quad 5 \quad 7 \quad x \quad 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$5) \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad x \quad 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$6) \quad 2 \quad 6 \quad 0 \quad x \quad 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$7) \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 6 \quad x \quad 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8) \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 0 \quad x \quad 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

## Short Multiplication

$$1) \begin{array}{r} 1 & 3 & 5 \\ \times & & 6 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$2) \begin{array}{r} 1 & 3 & 7 \\ \times & & 8 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$3) \begin{array}{r} 1 & 3 & 9 \\ \times & & 9 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$4) \begin{array}{r} 2 & 5 & 7 \\ \times & & 5 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$5) \begin{array}{r} 2 & 7 & 9 \\ \times & & 3 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$6) \begin{array}{r} 4 & 6 & 8 \\ \times & & 4 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$7) \begin{array}{r} 3 & 4 & 0 \\ \times & & 9 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$8) \begin{array}{r} 2 & 6 & 0 \\ \times & & 8 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$9) \begin{array}{r} 5 & 9 & 0 \\ \times & & 6 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$10) \begin{array}{r} 3 & 0 & 4 \\ \times & & 8 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$11) \begin{array}{r} 2 & 0 & 6 \\ \times & & 7 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$12) \begin{array}{r} 9 & 0 & 6 \\ \times & & 8 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$13) \begin{array}{r} 1 & 3 & 8 \\ \times & & 4 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$14) \begin{array}{r} 4 & 5 & 2 \\ \times & & 3 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

$$15) \begin{array}{r} 3 & 6 & 7 \\ \times & & 7 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \end{array}$$

## Find the Missing Number

$$1) \quad 2 \times \underline{\quad} = 4 \times 6$$

$$2) \quad 3 \times \underline{\quad} \times 10 = 90$$

$$3) \quad 4 \times 12 = 8 \times \underline{\quad}$$

$$4) \quad 5 \times \underline{\quad} \times 6 = 90$$

$$5) \quad 6 \times 12 = 8 \times \underline{\quad}$$

$$6) \quad 2 \times 4 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7) \quad 2 \times 7 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8) \quad \underline{\quad} = 4 \times 5 \times 6$$

$$9) \quad 2 \times 25 = 50 - \underline{\quad}$$

$$10) \quad 3 \times 35 = 150 - \underline{\quad}$$

$$11) \quad 400 - \underline{\quad} = 3 \times 27$$

$$12) \quad 100 - \underline{\quad} = 7 \times 13$$

$$13) \quad 500 - \underline{\quad} = 4 \times 37$$

$$14) \quad 200 - \underline{\quad} = 8 \times 23$$

## Repeated Subtraction

$1) \quad 24 \div 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2) \quad 66 \div 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3) \quad 56 \div 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4) \quad 14 \div 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5) \quad 88 \div 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6) \quad 50 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7) \quad 15 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8) \quad 36 \div 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9) \quad 21 \div 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10) \quad 96 \div 12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11) \quad 20 \div 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$12) \quad 90 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$13) \quad 70 \div 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$14) \quad 55 \div 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

## Inverse of Division

$$1) \underline{\quad} \div 3 = 7$$

$$2) \underline{\quad} \div 2 = 5$$

$$3) \underline{\quad} \div 4 = 5$$

$$4) \underline{\quad} \div 5 = 9$$

$$5) \underline{\quad} \div 8 = 5$$

$$6) 48 \div \underline{\quad} = 8$$

$$7) 55 \div \underline{\quad} = 11$$

$$8) 36 \div \underline{\quad} = 4$$

$$9) 36 \div \underline{\quad} = 3$$

$$10) 3 \div \underline{\quad} = 3$$

$$11) 36 \div 9 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$12) 32 \div 8 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$13) 33 \div 3 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$14) 48 \div 4 = \underline{\quad}$$

**÷10**

1)  $360 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

2)  $320 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

3)  $330 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

4)  $480 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

5)  $120 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

6)  $720 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

7)  $130 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

8)  $160 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

9)  $240 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

10)  $200 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

11)  $150 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

12)  $170 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

13)  $230 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

14)  $190 \div 10 = \underline{\quad}$

## Long Division

$$1) \quad 2 \overline{)1 \ 3 \ 5}$$

$$2) \quad 3 \overline{)1 \ 3 \ 7}$$

$$3) \quad 4 \overline{)1 \ 3 \ 2}$$

$$4) \quad 3 \overline{)2 \ 5 \ 7}$$

$$5) \quad 4 \overline{)2 \ 7 \ 9}$$

$$6) \quad 5 \overline{)2 \ 6 \ 8}$$

$$7) \quad 4 \overline{)3 \ 4 \ 0}$$

$$8) \quad 5 \overline{)2 \ 6 \ 0}$$

$$9) \quad 6 \overline{)4 \ 5 \ 0}$$

$$10) \quad 5 \overline{)3 \ 0 \ 4}$$

$$11) \quad 6 \overline{)2 \ 0 \ 6}$$

$$12) \quad 7 \overline{)4 \ 0 \ 5}$$

## Short Division

$$1) \quad 2 \overline{)1 \ 3 \ 5}$$

$$2) \quad 3 \overline{)1 \ 3 \ 7}$$

$$3) \quad 4 \overline{)1 \ 3 \ 2}$$

$$4) \quad 3 \overline{)2 \ 5 \ 7}$$

$$5) \quad 4 \overline{)2 \ 7 \ 9}$$

$$6) \quad 5 \overline{)2 \ 6 \ 8}$$

$$7) \quad 4 \overline{)3 \ 4 \ 0}$$

$$8) \quad 5 \overline{)2 \ 6 \ 0}$$

$$9) \quad 6 \overline{)4 \ 5 \ 0}$$

$$10) \quad 5 \overline{)3 \ 0 \ 4}$$

$$11) \quad 6 \overline{)2 \ 0 \ 6}$$

$$12) \quad 7 \overline{)4 \ 0 \ 5}$$

## Find the Missing Number

$$1) \quad 3 \times 4 = 60 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$2) \quad 4 \times 2 = 72 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$3) \text{ Divide thirty six by nine} =$$

$$4) \quad 2 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \div 10$$

$$5) \quad 3 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 48 \div 8$$

$$6) \quad 2 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \div 2$$

$$7) \quad 10 \times 1 = 100 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$8) \quad 60 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 5 \times 6$$

$$9) \quad 30 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 5 \times 3$$

$$10) \quad 16 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 2 \times 4$$

$$11) \quad 6 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 1 \times 3$$

$$12) \quad 4 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 2 \times 1$$

$$13) \quad 40 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 5 \times 4$$

$$14) \quad 60 \div \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 3 \times 10$$

## Fraction of a Quantity

$$1) \frac{2}{5} \text{ of } 35 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2) \frac{2}{3} \text{ of } 15 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3) \frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 12 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4) \frac{2}{3} \text{ of } 30 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5) \frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 48 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6) \frac{2}{5} \text{ of } 25 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7) \frac{1}{3} \text{ of } 27 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8) \frac{2}{5} \text{ of } 30 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9) \frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 52 = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10) \frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 36\text{cm} = \underline{\quad}$$

## Add Fractions

$$1) \frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2) \frac{2}{4} + \frac{1}{4} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3) \frac{2}{10} + \frac{7}{10} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4) \frac{4}{6} + \frac{1}{6} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5) \frac{1}{3} + \frac{2}{3} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6) \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{4} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7) \frac{8}{11} + \frac{2}{11} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8) \frac{3}{7} + \frac{2}{7} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9) \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10) \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = \underline{\quad}$$

## Subtract Fractions

$$1) \frac{8}{10} - \frac{5}{10} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$2) \frac{3}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$3) \frac{8}{10} - \frac{3}{10} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4) \frac{13}{20} - \frac{7}{20} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$5) \frac{3}{7} - \frac{1}{7} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$6) \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{3} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$7) \frac{14}{15} - \frac{7}{15} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$8) \frac{6}{8} - \frac{4}{8} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$9) \frac{9}{11} - \frac{7}{11} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$10) \frac{6}{8} - \frac{4}{8} = \underline{\quad}$$

## Find the Missing Number

$$1) \quad 5 \div \underline{\quad} = \frac{5}{10}$$

$$2) \quad \frac{1}{8} \text{ of } 56 = 56 \div \underline{\quad}$$

$$3) \quad 1 - \frac{4}{5} = \underline{\quad}$$

$$4) \quad 6 \div \underline{\quad} = \frac{6}{10}$$

$$5) \quad \frac{8}{8} - \frac{3}{8} = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$6) \quad \frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 28 = \frac{1}{2} \text{ of } \underline{\quad}$$

$$7) \quad \frac{1}{2} \text{ of } 8 = \frac{1}{4} \text{ of } \underline{\quad}$$

$$8) \quad \frac{7}{10} - \frac{\underline{\quad}}{10} = \frac{4}{10}$$

$$9) \quad \frac{8}{10} - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$10) \quad \frac{4}{5} + \underline{\quad} = 1$$

## Answers

### P. 1

- 1) 1 hundreds, 2 tens, 3 ones
- 2) 2 hundreds, 4 tens, 6 ones
- 3) 1 hundreds, 7 tens, 9 ones
- 4) 2 hundreds, 8 tens, 0 ones
- 5) 3 hundreds, 5 tens, 7 ones
- 6) 4 hundreds, 6 tens, 8 ones
- 7) 3 hundreds, 7 tens, 9 ones
- 8) 4 hundreds, 6 tens, 0 ones
- 9) 5 hundreds, 1 tens, 3 ones
- 10) 6 hundreds, 8 tens, 2 ones
- 11) 7 hundreds, 1 tens, 5 ones
- 12) 8 hundreds, 0 tens, 2 ones
- 13) 8 hundreds, 4 tens, 6 ones
- 14) 9 hundreds, 3 tens, 7 ones

### P. 2

- 1)  $100 + 20 + 3$
- 2)  $200 + 40 + 6$
- 3)  $100 + 70 + 9$
- 4)  $200 + 80 + 0$
- 5)  $300 + 50 + 7$
- 6)  $400 + 60 + 8$
- 7)  $300 + 70 + 9$
- 8)  $400 + 60 + 0$
- 9)  $500 + 10 + 3$
- 10)  $600 + 80 + 2$
- 11)  $700 + 10 + 5$
- 12)  $800 + 0 + 2$
- 13)  $800 + 40 + 6$
- 14)  $900 + 30 + 7$

### P. 3

- 1) 148
- 2) 269
- 3) 409
- 4) 465
- 5) 520
- 6) 652
- 7) 267
- 8) 358
- 9) 491
- 10) 502
- 11) 651
- 12) 756
- 13) 872
- 14) 957

### P. 4

- 1) 176
- 2) 267
- 3) 233
- 4) 418
- 5) 370
- 6) 610
- 7) 504
- 8) 228
- 9) 427
- 10) 633
- 11) 192
- 12) 94
- 13) 335
- 14) 301

### P. 5

- 1) 35
- 2) 26
- 3) 14
- 4) 2
- 5) 31p
- 6) 23p
- 7) £70
- 8) £50
- 9) 50
- 10) 30
- 11) 80
- 12) 50
- 13) 60
- 14) 40

### P. 6

- 1) 90
- 2) 240
- 3) 120
- 4) 360
- 5) 700
- 6) 1,000
- 7) 80p
- 8) £180
- 9) 90cm
- 10) 150m
- 11) 220
- 12) 450
- 13) 250
- 14) 900

### P. 7

- 1) 16, 20
- 2) 40, 44
- 3) 64, 68
- 4) 18, 22
- 5) 24, 32
- 6) 56, 64
- 7) 80, 88
- 8) 27, 35
- 9) 75, 100
- 10) 150, 175
- 11) 80, 105
- 12) 85, 110
- 13) 300, 400
- 14) 800, 900

### P. 8

- 1) 32
- 2) 52
- 3) 56
- 4) 32
- 5) 56
- 6) 72
- 7) 350
- 8) 850
- 9) 400
- 10) 900
- 11) 85
- 12) 76
- 13) 700
- 14) 640

## Answers

### P. 9

- 1) 432
- 2) 385
- 3) 742
- 4) 762
- 5) 693
- 6) 708
- 7) 872
- 8) 909
- 9) 232
- 10) 545

### P. 10

- 1) 632
- 2) 385
- 3) 651
- 4) 742
- 5) 762
- 6) 1,021
- 7) 909
- 8) 708
- 9) 1,274
- 10) 872
- 11) 693
- 12) 232
- 13) 545
- 14) 697

### P. 11

- 1) 20
- 2) 7
- 3) 25
- 4) 25secs
- 5) 59ml
- 6) 15p
- 7) 273ml
- 8) 102cm
- 9) 325cm
- 10) 878
- 11) 29
- 12) 21
- 13) 39
- 14) 528

### P. 12

- 1) 248
- 2) 212
- 3) 330
- 4) 335
- 5) 479
- 6) 510
- 7) 603
- 8) 639
- 9) 769
- 10) 871
- 11) 358
- 12) 461
- 13) 599
- 14) 805

### P. 13

- 1) 125
- 2) 305
- 3) 147
- 4) 251
- 5) 152
- 6) 715
- 7) 342
- 8) 452
- 9) 455
- 10) 807
- 11) 485
- 12) 744
- 13) 856
- 14) 728

### P. 14

- 1) 33
- 2) 27
- 3) 18
- 4) 31
- 5) 41p
- 6) 43p
- 7) £77
- 8) £18
- 9) 100
- 10) 10
- 11) 60
- 12) 70
- 13) 50
- 14) 30

### P. 15

- 1) 20
- 2) 30
- 3) 20
- 4) 50
- 5) 150
- 6) 180
- 7) 20p
- 8) £0
- 9) 140cm
- 10) 130m
- 11) 20
- 12) 150
- 13) 230
- 14) 300

### P. 16

- 1) 7, 3
- 2) 26, 22
- 3) 38, 34
- 4) 64, 60
- 5) 27, 19
- 6) 39, 31
- 7) 51, 43
- 8) 81, 73
- 9) 25, 0
- 10) 125, 100
- 11) 225, 200
- 12) 325, 300
- 13) 441, 341
- 14) 662, 562

### P. 17

- 1) 11
- 2) 12
- 3) 23
- 4) 24
- 5) 27
- 6) 43
- 7) 50
- 8) 55
- 9) 50
- 10) 68
- 11) 11
- 12) 21
- 13) 27
- 14) 38

### P. 18

- 1) 479
- 2) 209
- 3) 71
- 4) 236
- 5) 206
- 6) 307

## Answers

| <b>P. 19</b> | <b>P. 20</b> | <b>P. 21</b> | <b>P. 22</b> | <b>P. 23</b> |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) 549       | 1) 40        | 1) 20        | 1) 5         | 1) 70        |
| 2) 409       | 2) 10        | 2) 24        | 2) 9         | 2) 40        |
| 3) 449       | 3) 120       | 3) 28        | 3) 6         | 3) 170       |
| 4) 492       | 4) 440g      | 4) 24        | 4) 7         | 4) 80        |
| 5) 196       | 5) 40secs    | 5) 21        | 5) 12        | 5) 140       |
| 6) 174       | 6) £100      | 6) 25        | 6) 7         | 6) 50        |
| 7) 271       | 7) 740       | 7) 36        | 7) 7         | 7) 150       |
| 8) 282       | 8) 728       | 8) 9         | 8) 9         | 8) 30        |
| 9) 97        | 9) 24        | 9) 32        | 9) 11        | 9) 180       |
| 10) 236      | 10) 74       | 10) 18       | 10) 2        | 10) 60       |
| 11) 119      | 11) 720      | 11) 30       | 11) 44       | 11) 220      |
| 12) 270      | 12) 678      | 12) 22       | 12) 21       | 12) 240      |
| 13) 206      | 13) 19       | 13) 20       | 13) 36       | 13) 230      |
| 14) 307      | 14) 235      | 14) 120      | 14) 28       | 14) 250      |
| 15) 117      |              |              |              |              |

| <b>P.24</b> | <b>P. 25</b> | <b>P. 26</b> | <b>P. 27</b> | <b>P. 28</b> |
|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1) 48       | 1) 270       | 1) 810       | 1) 810       | 1) 12        |
| 2) 56       | 2) 555       | 2) 2,432     | 2) 1,096     | 2) 3         |
| 3) 60       | 3) 972       | 3) 837       | 3) 1,251     | 3) 6         |
| 4) 48       | 4) 1,265     | 4) 1,285     | 4) 1,285     | 4) 3         |
| 5) 75       | 5) 2,172     | 5) 552       | 5) 837       | 5) 9         |
| 6) 96       | 6) 2,604     | 6) 2,080     | 6) 1,872     | 6) 80        |
| 7) 165      | 7) 3,328     | 7) 1,442     | 7) 3,060     | 7) 70        |
| 8) 74       | 8) 3,834     | 8) 3,060     | 8) 2,080     | 8) 120       |
| 9) 108      | 9) 1,521     |              | 9) 3,540     | 9) 0         |
| 10) 128     | 10) 2,032    |              | 10) 2,432    | 10) 35       |
| 11) 215     |              |              | 11) 1,442    | 11) 319      |
| 12) 324     |              |              | 12) 7,248    | 12) 8        |
| 13) 434     |              |              | 13) 552      | 13) 352      |
| 14) 568     |              |              | 14) 1,356    | 14) 16       |
|             |              |              | 15) 2,569    |              |

## Answers

**P. 29**

- 1) 3
- 2) 11
- 3) 7
- 4) 2
- 5) 8
- 6) 5
- 7) 5
- 8) 9
- 9) 7
- 10) 8
- 11) 10
- 12) 9
- 13) 7
- 14) 11

**P. 30**

- 1) 21
- 2) 10
- 3) 20
- 4) 45
- 5) 40
- 6) 6
- 7) 5
- 8) 9
- 9) 12
- 10) 1
- 11) 4
- 12) 4
- 13) 11
- 14) 12

**P. 31**

- 1) 36
- 2) 32
- 3) 33
- 4) 48
- 5) 12
- 6) 72
- 7) 13
- 8) 16
- 9) 24
- 10) 20
- 11) 15
- 12) 17
- 13) 23
- 14) 19

**P. 32**

- 1) 67 r1
- 2) 45 r2
- 3) 33
- 4) 85 r2
- 5) 64 r3
- 6) 53 r3
- 7) 85
- 8) 52
- 9) 75
- 10) 60 r4
- 11) 34 r2
- 12) 57 r6

**P. 33**

- 1) 67 r1
- 2) 45 r2
- 3) 33
- 4) 85 r2
- 5) 64 r3
- 6) 53 r3
- 7) 85
- 8) 52
- 9) 75
- 10) 60 r4
- 11) 34 r2
- 12) 57 r6

**P. 34**

- 1) 5
- 2) 9
- 3) 4
- 4) 100
- 5) 2
- 6) 40
- 7) 10
- 8) 2
- 9) 2
- 10) 2
- 11) 2
- 12) 2
- 13) 2
- 14) 2

**P. 35**

- 1) 14
- 2) 10
- 3) 3
- 4) 20
- 5) 24
- 6) 10
- 7) 9
- 8) 12
- 9) 26
- 10) 18cm

**P. 36**

- 1)  $\frac{4}{5}$
- 2)  $\frac{3}{4}$
- 3)  $\frac{9}{10}$
- 4)  $\frac{5}{7}$
- 5)  $\frac{6}{8}$
- 6)  $\frac{4}{3}$
- 7)  $\frac{10}{11}$
- 8)  $\frac{5}{7}$
- 9)  $\frac{6}{8}$
- 10)  $\frac{2}{11}$

**P. 37**

- 1)  $\frac{3}{10}$
- 2)  $\frac{2}{4}$
- 3)  $\frac{5}{10}$
- 4)  $\frac{2}{15}$
- 5)  $\frac{7}{15}$
- 6)  $\frac{2}{8}$
- 7)  $\frac{5}{8}$
- 8)  $\frac{2}{8}$
- 9)  $\frac{2}{11}$
- 10)  $\frac{3}{20}$
- 11)  $\frac{2}{11}$
- 12)  $\frac{3}{10}$
- 13)  $\frac{2}{7}$
- 14)  $\frac{1}{5}$

**P. 38**

- 1) 10
- 2) 8
- 3)  $\frac{1}{5}$
- 4) 10
- 5)  $\frac{3}{5}$
- 6) 14
- 7) 16
- 8)  $\frac{3}{10}$
- 9)  $\frac{3}{8}$
- 10)  $\frac{1}{10}$